



**Working together for all of our children to prosper, be full of hope  
and be excited about their future.**

## Our Curriculum Statement

### **Our Vision:**

At Cranford, our focus is the whole child. We aim for all of our children to achieve well, to be happy and to make lifelong memories. They will do this in a safe, loving environment; committed to helping them become the best they can be in all areas of life.

*"I know the plans I have for you," declares the LORD, "plans to prosper you and not to harm you, plans to give you hope and a future."*

*Jeremiah 29:11*

### **Curriculum Intent:**

In our school, the curriculum is broadly defined as the knowledge students are expected to learn (including spiritual, moral, social and cultural) through the totality of experiences provided in our children's primary schooling. By knowledge we mean facts, concepts and rules (declarative knowledge: to know that...), and procedural knowledge (to know how....) acquired through experience and /or education.

The curriculum lies at the heart of education in Cranford C E Primary School. It therefore determines what our learners will become, what they will know and understand, and what they will be able to do by the time they leave.

Bearing in mind the definition of knowledge above, we aim for our knowledge-rich curriculum to enable:

- (i) Sustained mastery (and a greater understanding for those who are capable) of subject specific key knowledge that we want the children to acquire;
- (ii) Sustained mastery of knowledge that pupils will need to be able to make sense of the world by providing rich cultural capital.

We deliver the National Curriculum 2014 throughout Key Stage 1 and 2 providing pupils with 'an introduction to the essential knowledge that they need to be educated citizens and to the best that has been thought and said, helping to engender an appreciation of human creativity and achievement'.

We regard the curriculum as the progression model. We focus on knowledge progression mainly through subject specific models within the context of themes or topics. Hence, our long term aim is for our curriculum to be coherently planned, organised and structured with key concepts identified and prioritised, built upon and revisited.

Key principles of our curriculum design are illustrated below:



William D. (2013) *Principled Curriculum Design* (Designed by Oliver Caviglioli)

At Cranford, we are developing a “3D curriculum”, which not only links progression of knowledge within a subject (vertical links) but also actively seeks to make links with other subjects studied during the year (horizontal links), in addition to making links to other subjects that are studied in other year groups (diagonal links). Our long-term curriculum map is published on our school website.

Whilst we ensure that there is a broad and rich curriculum, we prioritise and regard the mastering of foundational knowledge as crucial in the younger years. Reading and vocabulary development is an integral part of our curriculum. We aim to develop Tier 1, 2 and 3 vocabulary (Isabel Beck 2002). Pupils from all backgrounds, including those who are disadvantaged, are provided with the tools to access a broad curriculum within a language rich environment.

We also aim for our curriculum to develop attitudes, attributes and dispositions which enable our children to:

- (i) develop as confident, responsible citizens;
- (ii) be prepared for future learning e.g. resilience, perseverance and a growth mind-set.



Our curriculum reflects both the national and our local context. It reinforces the aims and values of our school by placing our pupils at the centre of everything we do, underpinning everything with our Christian values and whenever possible, incorporating the local community and surrounding areas into our studies.

We also, whenever possible, use our curriculum to provide our pupils with experiences and opportunities that develop their cultural capital (their accumulation of knowledge, behaviours and skills that they can later use or deploy in any given situation) and create lifelong memories. As part of this, we look to introduce them to different cultures, faiths and environments as we help them on their journey to becoming global citizens.

### **Curriculum Implementation:**

‘Learning is defined as an alteration in long-term memory. If nothing has been altered in long-term memory then nothing has been learned.’

Sweller et al. 2011

In line with cognitive load theory we aim, through our teaching, to develop understanding by building well-developed schema: well organised, connected knowledge as opposed to a handful of unconnected facts. We, therefore, favour spaced and distributed learning, where knowledge is rehearsed for short periods over a longer period of time. We aim to ensure retrieval practice is built in to strengthen memory by:

- Providing overviews
- Outlining content to be covered and signalling transitions between different parts of the lesson;
- Calling attention to main ideas;
- Providing daily, weekly and monthly reviews.
- Re-teaching when necessary.

We regard teaching as effective when underpinned by Rosenshine’s ‘Principles of Instruction’ (see the Trust’s Teaching and Learning statement). Effective questioning, effective use of formative assessment and adaptive, responsive teaching are regarded as key.

We regard the following teachers’ knowledge as essential:

- pedagogical knowledge: teachers’ knowledge of effective teaching methods;
- content knowledge: teachers’ subject knowledge;
- pedagogical content knowledge: teachers’ knowledge of how to teach the particular subject / topic e.g. knowing the misconceptions that arise prior to teaching specific key knowledge.



## **Curriculum Impact**

We measure this by the extent to which our aims, curriculum defined end points and strong outcomes are achieved as a result of our curriculum intent and implementation.

The vast majority of our pupils will have sustained mastery of key, detailed knowledge identified and some children will have a greater depth of understanding.

'If a student has learnt the curriculum, they have made progress.'

Michael Fordham

## **Curriculum Leadership**

Leadership of the curriculum is distributed. Subject leaders are given the autonomy to lead on their specific subject curriculum within the shared vision and accountability framework of the school.